For more than 30 years, Orenco Systems[®], Inc. has helped communities all over the world find affordable solutions to a variety of wastewater problems.

Orenco's founders began researching effluent sewer collection systems and packed bed filter treatment systems in the 1970s. The company was incorporated in 1981 and started providing carefully engineered equipment and design support. Today, more than 700 communities — municipalities, subdivisions, planned communities, worker camps, resorts, RV parks, and mobile home parks — are meeting their wastewater needs with Orenco products and services. And Orenco's Community Systems division continues to provide communities with a variety of support services. A list of our services is on the back.

The map below shows the location of many of these communities, including 10 that we profile briefly, in the following pages.

Affordable Wastewater Solutions **That Fit Your** Community



Affordable Wastewater Solut

Hillsdale, New York

System size: 72 connections 120 homes and businesses 35,000 gpd design max flow

A classic New England village between the Hudson Valley and the Berkshires, Hillsdale had beautiful countryside, a quaint town square, well-to-do "weekenders" from Manhattan, and also ... failing septic systems. In fact, the town was under a consent order from the state's Department of Environmental Conservation since 1990. Hillsdale's consulting engineers, Clark Engineering & Surveying, recommended an Orenco® Sewer followed by an AdvanTex® Treatment System. Originally, the plans included a four-cell constructed wetlands for nitrogen polishing before dispersal. Because the AdvanTex System is able to meet the TN requirement on its own, the town was able to remove the wetlands from the permit, saving approximately \$200,000. Grants and no-interest loans from a variety of sources funded the project. Construction started in the fall of 2007. and the system was fully installed in the fall of 2008. The Town Sewer District is the operator and service provider. With this system in place, Hillsdale resolved its consent order with a long-term, villagewide solution that protects public health and the environment, at a total cost of \$15,000 per home.

Wickford Village, Rhode Island

System size: 80 homes and businesses 30,000 gpd design max flow

A regional developer wanted to convert a military housing complex in the Wickford Village area to affordable housing. But replacing or rehabilitating the outdated and infiltration-prone gravity collection system serving the complex would have been prohibitively expensive because of the gas, electric, and water lines surrounding it. As an alternative, the consulting engineer recommended that two-inch diameter force mains be installed inside the existing eight-inch diameter gravity main, eliminating the need for trenching or boring around existing utilities and reducing infiltration. This installation was accomplished with minimal disruption at an affordable cost. Following the collection system, an AdvanTex textile filter manufactured by Orenco processes the wastewater to advanced treatment levels before it's discharged below the surface of the ground.

Glenwood, Alabama

System size: 130 connections

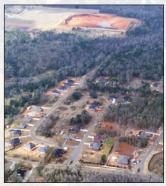
This small community needed a collection system to transport its sewage to the nearest municipal sewer. Unfortunately, the nearest municipal sewer was seven miles away. Glenwood selected an Orenco Sewer that uses an underground tank at each home with a lightweight but powerful 1/2-hp pump, which pumps filtered effluent to the neighboring city without using a single lift station. Smalldiameter pipes (2-in. to 6-in.) were used for the service lines and mainlines, which were installed following the contours of the land. With an effluent sewer, no large-diameter pipes, deep excavations, or manholes were required. The lowimpact installation cost less and caused less disruption to the community than a traditional gravity sewer. And because the effluent is conveyed to a neighboring sewer system, no treatment system was needed and total project costs were substantially reduced.

Mobile, Alabama

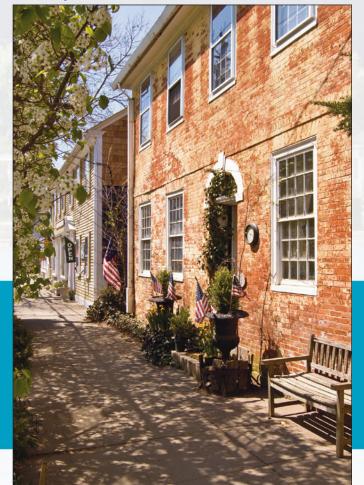
System size: 14 separate systems 47 subdivisions

With more than a dozen utility-maintained decentralized systems in the region, Mobile has become a showcase for Orenco's wastewater technologies. South Alabama Utilites maintains most of these systems. In the late 1990s, the managers of this water and gas utility realized they needed to provide wastewater services to new subdivisions or risk losing customer share. Since then, SAU has installed Orenco Sewer collection systems serving 47 subdivisions, followed by 14 Advan-Tex Treatment Systems in various locations. When all the developments are built out, SAU's facilities will have the capacity to handle 500,000 gallons of wastewater per day. At peak design flows, that's enough capacity for 2,000 new homes.

Mobile, Alabama



Wickford Village, Rhode Island



The Township of Hillsdale, New York



tions That Fit Your Community

Lake City, Michigan

System size: 378 connections

Like many cities in Michigan, this community wanted to take advantage of the regulatory, operational, and cost benefits of a wastewater treatment lagoon. An Orenco Sewer system was installed, and filtered effluent (which has already received primary treatment at each property's underground tank) is pumped to the community's lagoon. Because effluent sewer collection systems are a fraction of the cost of gravity sewers. Lake City significantly minimized its need for up-front loans and grants. Since no solids flow through the system, small mainlines and low-cost air release valves (like those used in water delivery systems) contributed to the savings in installation costs. Moreover, since effluent sewer lines typically don't require pigging or flushing, operational costs are reduced, as well.

Vero Beach, Florida

Projected system size: 1,500 connections

Along the Indian River Lagoon next to Vero Beach, Florida, residents and city leaders were increasingly concerned about excessive nutrient loads and pollution. About 1.500 homes in Vero Beach had aging septic systems, many of which were failing. Experts believed that the failing onsite systems were a major contributor to the environmental degradation of the lagoon and the unexplained deaths of manatees and dolphins. Based on his experience with low-pressure sewer systems used in a nearby city, the Director of Water and Sewer for Vero Beach began investigating effluent sewer systems. After months of research to determine the most cost-effective solution, the city followed his recommendation to install an Orenco Sewer consisting of directionally drilled, small-diameter mainlines and individual Orenco STEP packages. Primary-treated effluent from each property is ultimately conveyed to the city's existing centralized wastewater treatment plant.

Amesville, Ohio

System size: 76 connections 30,000 gpd design max flow

A rural Ohio village of fewer than 200 people, Amesville was discharging thousands of gallons of partially treated sewage into its watershed each day because of failing septic systems. Even though the need for new wastewater infrastructure was evident, the village couldn't afford an expensive solution. Several possible technologies were reviewed, and three solutions were evaluated in detail: gravity sewer, individual on-site treatment units, and cluster decentralized options. In comparing both capital and O&M costs for these three solutions, the decentralized option was much less expensive. Because of its relative affordability, Amesville chose to install an Orenco Sewer with three clusters of AdvanTex Treatment Systems. This decentralized wastewater system — the first in Ohio — was quickly meeting strict NPDES discharge requirements. Two village residents began to share the system's minimal part-time operator duties, and residential sewer rates were less than \$33 per month.

Victoria, PEI

System size: 63 connections 50,000 gpd design max flow

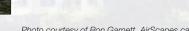
Victoria, PEI, needed to replace its antiquated septic systems with an environmentally sensitive, cost-effective solution that could accommodate the highly variable daily flows common to summer vacation destinations. Although the many eco-based activities in this picturesque town made it ripe for expanded tourism, provincial regulators would not approve new development until the village solved its septic problems. As community leaders searched for an affordable, sustainable solution, they had specific parameters in mind. They needed a compact solution that would function well as part of an integrated, watershed-based approach. Also, because of public concern that treated effluent might negatively affect the nearby harbor, direct effluent discharge to the bay was not an option. Victoria chose an Orenco Sewer and AdvanTex Treatment System with a mixture of both STEG (effluent gravity) and STEP (effluent pumping) equipment. In this scalable system, all ten AdvanTex AX100 pods are used for peak summer flows, while in the winter, only three pods are needed, thus conserving energy and extending equipment life. The system can also be easily expanded to accommodate future development and is so reliable that only a part-time operator is needed. Victoria's wastewater system has won several awards, including the 2011 "Sustainable Community Award" from the Federation of Canadian Municipalities.

Amesville, Ohio



Vero Beach, Florida







Lacey, Washington

System size: 3,200 connections

Located about 50 miles south of Seattle. the City of Lacey was incorporated in 1966 and by 2000, its population had grown to 31,000. Lacey lacked the wastewater infrastructure to accommodate this growth, and expanding its infrastructure using a traditional sewering approach would have been very costly. In the mid-eighties, the city looked to Orenco Sewers as a solution, and in 1986, the first system was installed. Lacey eventually expanded its wastewater service area to 33 square miles that included approximately 100 miles of gravity sewer mains with more than 11,000 connections and about 50 miles of small-diameter effluent sewer mains with over 3,200 connections.

Diamond Lake, Washington

System size: 530 connections

In the early 1970s, residents of Diamond Lake, Washington, knew that something had to be done about their wastewater because the lake was being destroyed by leaking septic tanks and failing drainfields. The community needed federal financial assistance but even with government funds, a gravity system was out of the question. After nearly 15 years of research and planning, the commission decided on an Orenco Sewer. Construction began in 1987 and, as it turned out, 25 percent of the excavation had to be blasted for the tanks and collection lines. Had the engineers known about the rock, the gravity sewer cost estimates would have been even higher. More than 25 years later, the community continues to be happy with its system. Homeowners pay a nominal amount for their wastewater service and the lake has completely recovered.



Diamond Lake, Washington

Lacey, Washington



Equipment **Plus** Support Services

Orenco now employs about 350 people and sells its equipment through a network of about 330 points of distribution. Our products have been installed throughout North America and in more than 70 countries around the world.

While Orenco is well-known for its carefully engineered and reliable wastewater systems, we do more than simply supply equipment. If you're having difficulty in any of the following areas, Orenco can help. Call 800-348-9843 for assistance with ...

- Planning
- Regulatory compliance and approvals
- Life-cycle cost analysis
- Equipment packages
- Financing
- Design and construction
- Contractor prequalification
- Construction management
- Ordinance development
- Rate setting
- O&M protocols
- Asset management



814 Airway Ave., Sutherlin, OR 97479 USA

T: 800-348-9843 • T: 541-459-4449 • F: 541-459-2884

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